

**Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada)**  
**Les mères contre l'alcool au volant**  
**(MADD Canada)**

**Financial statements**  
**March 31, 2019**



## Independent auditor's report

To the Members of  
**Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada)**  
**Les mères contre l'alcool au volant (MADD Canada)**

### Qualified opinion

We have audited the financial statements of **Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada) – Les mères contre l'alcool au volant (MADD Canada)**, which comprise the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2019, and the statement of operations, statement of changes in net assets and statement of cash flows for year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the *Basis for qualified opinion* section of our report, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of MADD Canada as at March 31, 2019, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

### Basis for qualified opinion

In common with many charitable organizations, MADD Canada derives revenue from the general public as donations, the completeness of which is not susceptible of satisfactory audit verification. Accordingly, our verification of this revenue was limited of the amounts recorded in the records of the organization, and we were not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to revenue, excess of revenue over expenses, assets and net assets.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report. We are independent of MADD Canada in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified opinion.

### Other information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information, and in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

We obtained the Annual Report prior to the date of this auditor's report. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.



### **Responsibilities of management and those charged with governance for the financial statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing MADD Canada's ability to continue as a going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate MADD Canada or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing MADD Canada's financial reporting process.

### **Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of MADD Canada's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on MADD Canada's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause MADD Canada to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure, and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Toronto, Canada  
September 10, 2019

*Ernst & Young LLP*

Chartered Professional Accountants  
Licensed Public Accountants



**Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada)**  
**Les mères contre l'alcool au volant (MADD Canada)**

**Statement of financial position**

As at March 31

	2019	2018
	\$	\$
<b>Assets</b>		
<b>Current</b>		
Cash	4,277,405	4,085,419
Accounts receivable	371,848	396,623
Other assets <i>[note 3]</i>	915,806	894,320
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>5,565,059</b>	5,376,362
Investments, fair value <i>[note 4]</i>	2,397,273	2,292,417
Investments, amortized cost <i>[note 4]</i>	24,150	24,012
Capital assets, net <i>[note 6]</i>	689,213	706,874
	<b>8,675,695</b>	<b>8,399,665</b>
<b>Liabilities and net assets</b>		
<b>Current</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	553,291	573,172
Deferred contributions <i>[note 7]</i>	3,135,285	3,149,243
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>3,688,576</b>	3,722,415
Deferred capital contributions <i>[note 8]</i>	561,001	660,245
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>4,249,577</b>	4,382,660
Commitments <i>[note 11]</i>		
<b>Net assets</b>		
Internally restricted – victim bursaries <i>[note 5]</i>	494,038	492,510
Unrestricted – National	2,330,034	2,118,217
Unrestricted – Chapters	1,602,046	1,406,278
<b>Total net assets</b>	<b>4,426,118</b>	4,017,005
	<b>8,675,695</b>	<b>8,399,665</b>

See accompanying notes

On behalf of the Board:

  
 Director

  
 Director

**Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada)**  
**Les mères contre l'alcool au volant (MADD Canada)**

**Statement of operations**

Year ended March 31

	2019	2018
	\$	\$
<b>Revenue</b>		
Gifts in kind <i>[note 9]</i>	15,480,001	15,790,661
Donations <i>[note 7]</i>	4,701,947	4,884,269
Corporate gifts <i>[note 7]</i>	4,967,753	4,182,616
Government <i>[note 7]</i>	223,038	328,143
Investment income	189,470	107,471
Foundation grants <i>[note 7]</i>	160,018	96,768
Nevada	140,197	158,860
School Assembly Program fees	14,400	27,300
Other	11,951	22,359
	<b>25,888,775</b>	<b>25,598,447</b>
<b>Expenses <i>[note 10]</i></b>		
Programs		
Public education, public awareness and research <i>[note 9]</i>	18,372,127	18,733,446
Youth	3,005,135	2,338,033
Victim services	897,671	931,830
	<b>22,274,933</b>	<b>22,003,309</b>
Public outreach campaigns [fundraising]	2,745,563	3,107,139
General and administration	459,166	461,801
	<b>25,479,662</b>	<b>25,572,249</b>
<b>Excess of revenue over expenses for the year</b>	<b>409,113</b>	<b>26,198</b>

*See accompanying notes*

**Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada)**  
**Les mères contre l'alcool au volant (MADD Canada)**

**Statement of changes in net assets**

	Internally restricted – victim bursaries \$	Unrestricted – National \$	Unrestricted – Chapters \$	Total \$
<b>Net assets, March 31, 2018</b>	492,510	2,118,217	1,406,278	4,017,005
Excess of revenue over expenses for the year	—	213,345	195,768	409,113
Transfer to internally restricted net assets [note 5]	1,528	(1,528)	—	—
<b>Net assets, March 31, 2019</b>	<b>494,038</b>	<b>2,330,034</b>	<b>1,602,046</b>	<b>4,426,118</b>

	Internally restricted – victim bursaries \$	Unrestricted – National \$	Unrestricted – Chapters \$	Total \$
<b>Net assets, March 31, 2017</b>	456,351	2,140,406	1,394,050	3,990,807
Excess of revenue over expenses for the year	—	13,970	12,228	26,198
Transfer to internally restricted net assets [note 5]	36,159	(36,159)	—	—
<b>Net assets, March 31, 2018</b>	<b>492,510</b>	<b>2,118,217</b>	<b>1,406,278</b>	<b>4,017,005</b>

*See accompanying notes*

**Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada)**  
**Les mères contre l'alcool au volant (MADD Canada)**

**Statement of cash flows**

Year ended March 31

	2019	2018
	\$	\$
<b>Operating activities</b>		
Excess of revenue over expenses for the year	409,113	26,198
Add (deduct) items not involving cash		
Amortization of capital assets	223,866	131,801
Amortization of deferred capital contributions	<u>(122,319)</u>	<u>(50,966)</u>
	510,660	107,033
Changes in non-cash working capital balances related to operations		
Accounts receivable	24,775	(112,051)
Other assets	<u>(21,486)</u>	<u>(241,836)</u>
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(19,881)	38,390
Deferred contributions	<u>(13,958)</u>	<u>(452,613)</u>
<b>Cash provided by (used in) operating activities</b>	<u>480,110</u>	<u>(661,077)</u>
<b>Investing activities</b>		
Net change in investments	(104,994)	(19,558)
Purchase of capital assets	<u>(206,205)</u>	<u>(398,308)</u>
<b>Cash used in investing activities</b>	<u>(311,199)</u>	<u>(417,866)</u>
<b>Financing activities</b>		
Contributions restricted for purchase of capital assets	23,075	403,069
<b>Cash provided by financing activities</b>	<u>23,075</u>	<u>403,069</u>
<b>Net increase (decrease) in cash during the year</b>	191,986	(675,874)
Cash, beginning of year	<u>4,085,419</u>	<u>4,761,293</u>
<b>Cash, end of year</b>	<u>4,277,405</u>	<u>4,085,419</u>

*See accompanying notes*

**Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada)**  
**Les mères contre l'alcool au volant (MADD Canada)**

**Notes to financial statements**

March 31, 2019

**1. Organization**

Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada) – Les mères contre l'alcool au volant (MADD Canada) ["MADD Canada"] is a national grassroots organization founded in 1990 whose mission is to stop impaired driving and to support victims/survivors of this violent crime. MADD Canada's primary objectives include offering support services to victims/survivors, heightening awareness of the dangers of impaired driving, saving lives and preventing injuries on our roads and waterways. The organization has an extensive network of Chapters, Community Leaders, members and volunteers promoting the mission of MADD Canada.

MADD Canada has continued under the *Canada Not-for-profit Corporations Act*, is registered as a charitable organization under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) and, as such, is exempt from income taxes and is able to issue donation receipts for income tax purposes.

**2. Significant accounting policies**

These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Part III of the *CPA Canada Handbook – Accounting*, which sets out generally accepted accounting principles for not-for-profit organizations in Canada and includes the significant accounting policies summarized below.

**Basis of presentation**

These financial statements represent the financial activities of MADD Canada's national office, Chapters and Community Leaders.

**Financial instruments**

Investments reported at fair value consist of equity instruments that are quoted in an active market as well as investments in pooled funds and any investments in fixed income securities that MADD Canada designates upon purchase to be measured at fair value. Transaction costs are recognized in the statement of operations in the year during which they are incurred.

Investments in fixed-income securities not designated to be measured at fair value are initially recorded at fair value plus transaction costs and are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the straight-line method, less any provision for impairment.

All transactions are recorded on a trade date basis.

**Other assets**

Costs directly related to the development of future School Assembly Program presentations are presented as other assets when MADD Canada can reliably demonstrate that there is a future economic benefit associated with these costs. These costs are expensed over their useful life, which is the period over which the presentations occur. Such costs are expensed immediately when there is insufficient evidence to support a future economic benefit.

**Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada)**  
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**Notes to financial statements**

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**Capital assets**

Purchased capital assets are recorded at acquisition cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair value at the acquisition date when this value can be reasonably estimated. Capital assets are being amortized over their estimated useful lives on a straight-line basis. The annual amortization rates are as follows:

SmartWheels vehicle	7 years
Other vehicles	2 years
School Assembly Program equipment	2 years
SmartWheels equipment	2 to 3 years
Computer hardware	2 years
Furniture	2 years

The estimated useful lives of assets are reviewed by management and adjusted if necessary.

**Revenue recognition**

MADD Canada follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions, which include grants and donations. Grants and bequests are recognized when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured. Other donations are recorded when received since pledges are not legally enforceable claims. Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when initially recorded in the accounts. Externally restricted contributions are deferred when initially recorded in the accounts and recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are recognized.

Revenue from the School Assembly Program is recognized as presentations occur.

Investment income, which includes interest, dividends, unrealized and realized gains and losses, is recognized on an accrual basis in the statement of operations.

**Defined contribution pension plan**

Contributions to a defined contribution plan are expensed on an accrual basis.

**Allocation of expenses**

MADD Canada classifies expenses by function. The cost of each function includes amounts for personnel, premises and other expenses. Where an expenditure directly benefits more than one function, it is attributed on a reasonable basis.

The functions are as follows:

*Public education, public awareness and research*

MADD Canada's public education, public awareness and research programs offer a diverse range of campaigns, materials and services supporting MADD Canada's mission to stop impaired driving and to support victims/survivors of this violent crime. Programs such as Campaign 911 and Project Red Ribbon raise awareness

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about impaired driving and educate the public on how they can help reduce the incidents of impaired driving crashes. MADD Canada produces publications that inform about the state of impaired driving in Canada, examine the effectiveness of Canadian laws and legislation and support policy positions.

*Youth programs*

MADD Canada is committed to working with youth to help make our roads safer and reaches out to high school and elementary students and their families, teachers and mentors, primarily through the School Assembly Program and SmartWheels, in targeting its message.

*Victim services*

Thousands of Canadians are personally affected each year by impaired driving, and MADD Canada reaches out to victims/survivors. Support includes assisting impaired driving victims/survivors and their families and friends, Victim Services Volunteer Training and the Annual Conference for Victims of Impaired Driving and Candlelight Vigil of Hope and Remembrance.

*Public outreach campaigns [fundraising]*

Public outreach campaigns include contacting the public by mail and by phone, while raising funds to further MADD Canada's mission. These campaigns inform the public of ways to prevent impaired driving and available victims/survivors' services, as well as about the programs that MADD Canada offers, including youth education.

*General and administrative*

General and administrative expenses are incurred to operate MADD Canada, support its programs in a cost-effective manner and maximize opportunities to further MADD Canada's mission.

**Contributed materials and services**

MADD Canada records contributed materials and services when a fair value can be reasonably estimated and when the materials and services are used in the normal course of operations and would otherwise have been purchased.

MADD Canada benefits from the services of over 7,500 volunteers. Accomplishing the objectives of the organization would not be possible without their dedication. Because of the difficulty in determining their fair value, contributed services of volunteers are not recorded in the financial statements.

**Use of estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and revenue and expenses. Areas requiring the use of management's estimates include the estimated useful lives of capital assets and assumptions used in the valuation of gifts-in-kind revenue. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada)**  
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**Notes to financial statements**

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**3. Other assets**

Other assets consist of the following:

	2019 \$	2018 \$
Development costs of next year's School Assembly Program presentations	376,929	383,045
Development costs of next year's SmartWheels presentations	40,485	185,691
Deposit for SmartWheels Saskatchewan RV	180,000	—
Conferences	114,635	105,101
Inventory, insurance, rent and other	203,757	220,483
	<b>915,806</b>	<b>894,320</b>

**4. Investments**

[a] Investments consist of the following:

	Carrying value	2019 \$	2018 \$
Cash [b]	Fair value	592	25,397
Units in balanced pooled fund [d]	Fair value	2,375,661	2,245,986
Cash surrender value of life insurance policy [e]	Fair value	21,020	21,034
		<b>2,397,273</b>	<b>2,292,417</b>
Guaranteed investment certificates [c]	Amortized cost	24,150	24,012
		<b>2,421,423</b>	<b>2,316,429</b>

Since MADD Canada does not intend to use these funds in the next 12 months, they have been classified as long term.

[b] Cash is held in a premium interest account at a Canadian chartered bank yielding prime less 2% [2018 – prime less 2%].

[c] The guaranteed investment certificates mature in February 2020 [2018 – April 2018 to February 2020]. The interest rate is 0.5% [2018 – 0.5%].

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[d] The asset mix of the balanced pooled fund is as follows:

	2019		2018	
	\$	%	\$	%
<b>Fixed income</b>				
Government	427,619	18	449,197	20
Corporate	380,106	16	336,898	15
	<b>807,725</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>786,095</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Equities</b>				
Canadian	665,185	28	651,336	29
U.S.	475,132	20	426,737	19
Other international	380,106	16	314,438	14
	<b>1,520,423</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1,392,511</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>47,513</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>67,380</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>2,375,661</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,245,986</b>	<b>100</b>

[e] MADD Canada is the owner and beneficiary of life insurance policies with a face value of \$125,000 as at March 31, 2019 and 2018.

[f] Investments are held for the following purposes:

	2019	2018
	\$	\$
Internally restricted net assets – victim bursaries	494,038	492,510
Other	1,927,385	1,823,919
	<b>2,421,423</b>	<b>2,316,429</b>

**5. Internally restricted net assets – victim bursaries**

MADD Canada's Board of Directors has internally restricted an amount of net assets for the formation of a scholarship program for Canadian citizens who have themselves been severely injured or who have had a parent [or legal guardian] or sibling killed or severely injured as a result of an impaired driving crash. These internally restricted amounts, and investment income generated by the investments held for these amounts, are not available for other purposes without approval of the Board of Directors.

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**Notes to financial statements**

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**6. Capital assets**

Capital assets consist of the following:

	<b>2019</b>		
	<b>Cost</b>	<b>Accumulated amortization</b>	<b>Net book value</b>
	\$	\$	\$
SmartWheels vehicle	602,447	121,923	480,524
SmartWheels equipment	131,842	51,362	80,480
Other vehicles	284,526	201,236	83,290
School Assembly Program equipment	92,690	73,432	19,258
Computer hardware	32,425	6,764	25,661
Furniture	7,748	7,748	—
	<b>1,151,678</b>	<b>462,465</b>	<b>689,213</b>
	<b>2018</b>		
	<b>Cost</b>	<b>Accumulated amortization</b>	<b>Net book value</b>
	\$	\$	\$
SmartWheels vehicle	602,446	35,860	566,586
SmartWheels equipment	108,767	15,107	93,660
Other vehicles	156,388	132,930	23,458
School Assembly Program equipment	158,732	138,672	20,060
Computer hardware	20,769	17,659	3,110
Furniture	7,748	7,748	—
	<b>1,054,850</b>	<b>347,976</b>	<b>706,874</b>

As at March 31, 2019, \$23,075 [2018 – nil] of capital assets have not been amortized since they were not yet in use.

Fully amortized assets of \$109,377 [2018 – nil] have been removed from cost and accumulated amortization, as they are no longer in use.

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**7. Deferred contributions**

Deferred contributions represent unexpended externally restricted contributions for program expenses in future years. The continuity of deferred contributions is as follows:

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
	\$	\$
<b>Balance, beginning of year</b>	<b>3,149,243</b>	3,601,856
Amounts received during the year	<b>3,850,384</b>	2,956,821
Amounts transferred to deferred capital contributions	<b>(23,075)</b>	—
Amounts recognized as revenue during the year	<b>(3,841,267)</b>	(3,409,434)
<b>Balance, end of year</b>	<b>3,135,285</b>	3,149,243

Deferred contributions consist of funds held for the following purposes:

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
	\$	\$
LCBO for School Assembly Program and SmartWheels	<b>2,227,887</b>	2,855,041
SmartWheels Saskatchewan	<b>591,925</b>	—
Other	<b>315,473</b>	294,202
	<b>3,135,285</b>	3,149,243

The Liquor Control Board of Ontario ["LCBO"] contribution was made on the condition that it be used in Ontario for the School Assembly Program and SmartWheels.

Other deferred contributions represent externally restricted amounts for programs from government agencies and corporations that had not been spent by year-end.

**Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada)**  
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**8. Deferred capital contributions**

Deferred capital contributions represent the unamortized amount of contributions received from the LCBO for the purchase of the SmartWheels vehicle for the SmartWheels Elementary School Mobile Program in Ontario. The amortization of deferred capital contributions is recorded as revenue in the statement of operations.

Changes in the deferred capital contributions balance are as follows:

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
	\$	\$
<b>Balance, beginning of year</b>	<b>660,245</b>	308,142
Contributions restricted for purchase of capital assets	<b>23,075</b>	403,069
Amortization of deferred capital contributions	<b>(122,319)</b>	(50,966)
<b>Balance, end of year</b>	<b>561,001</b>	660,245

**9. Gifts in kind**

Gifts in kind include the following:

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
	\$	\$
Donated airtime for public service announcements	<b>15,480,001</b>	15,790,661

During 2019, MADD Canada's public service announcements aired 118,118 times [2018 – 122,729 times].

A corresponding amount of expenses has been recorded in public education, public awareness and research in the statement of operations.

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**10. Allocation of expenses**

Certain common operating expenses are allocated to functions reported in the statement of operations as follows:

	2019	2018
	\$	\$
Public education, public awareness and research	131,080	152,011
Youth	122,007	124,750
Victim services	45,433	65,036
Public outreach campaigns [fundraising]	19,507	21,542
	<u>318,027</u>	<u>363,339</u>

**11. Commitments**

MADD Canada rents office premises and equipment for its national office under a lease that expires on September 30, 2025. The future minimum annual lease payments are as follows:

	\$
2020	170,830
2021	172,951
2022	172,312
2023	172,312
2024	172,312
Thereafter	215,390
	<u>1,076,107</u>

**12. Financial instruments – risk management**

MADD Canada manages its exposure to the risks associated with financial instruments that affect its operating and financial performance in accordance with its Risk Management Policy. The objective of the policy is to reduce volatility in cash flows and operating results.

**Credit risk**

Credit risk arises from the possibility of a party defaulting on its financial obligations. MADD Canada is exposed to credit risk resulting from the possibility that parties may default on their financial obligations, which would cause it to incur a financial loss.

The total amount of cash, accounts receivable, guaranteed investment certificates and investments in a pooled fund that holds fixed income securities corresponds to MADD Canada's maximum exposure to credit risk.

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*Cash, guaranteed investment certificates and fixed-income securities*

Credit risk associated with cash, guaranteed investment certificates and fixed-income securities is minimized by depositing cash with Canadian chartered banks and investing in guaranteed investment certificates and a pooled fund that hold fixed-income securities issued by Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation insured financial institutions.

*Accounts receivable*

Credit risk associated with accounts receivable is minimal since MADD Canada holds few accounts and other receivables.

**Liquidity risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk of being unable to meet cash requirements or fund obligations as they come due.

MADD Canada manages its liquidity risk by monitoring forecasted and actual cash flow and financial liability maturities, and by holding sufficient assets that can be readily converted into cash. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities are normally repaid within 30 days. Obligations reported as deferred contributions must generally be fulfilled within the next fiscal year.

**Market risk**

MADD Canada is exposed to market risk arising from changes in the fair value of financial instruments due to market price fluctuations. Market risk consists of currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk.

*Currency risk*

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value of a financial instrument or the related future cash flows will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. MADD Canada is exposed to currency risk with respect to the underlying investments in certain pooled funds denominated in foreign currencies.

*Interest rate risk*

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of a financial instrument or the related future cash flows will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates.

MADD Canada is exposed to interest rate risk with regard to its cash, its guaranteed investment certificates and its investments in a pooled fund that holds fixed-income securities. MADD Canada has no interest-bearing liabilities.

MADD Canada's cash includes amounts on deposit with financial institutions that earn interest at the market rate. MADD Canada's investments also include guaranteed investment certificates and fixed-income securities that earn a fixed rate of return.

MADD Canada manages its exposure to interest rate risk by minimizing its capital investment risks while achieving a satisfactory return and maintaining the minimum liquidity necessary to conduct operations on a day-to-day basis.

**Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD Canada)**  
**Les mères contre l'alcool au volant (MADD Canada)**

**Notes to financial statements**

March 31, 2019

Fluctuations in market interest rates on cash do not have a significant impact on MADD Canada's results of operations.

*Other price risk*

MADD Canada is exposed to other price risk through changes in market prices [other than changes arising from interest rate risk or currency risk] in connection with its investments in pooled funds. MADD Canada manages this risk by investing in a balanced pooled fund with an asset mix that is designed to maximize returns within reasonable risk tolerances.

**13. Comparative financial statements**

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified from statements previously presented to conform to the presentation of the 2019 financial statements.